

$$\int \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]^n dx$$

■ Reference: CRC 591', A&S 4.6.47'

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule:

$$\int \text{ArcSech}[a + b x] dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b x) \text{ArcSech}[a + b x]}{b} - \frac{2}{b} \text{ArcTan}\left[\sqrt{\frac{1 - a - b x}{1 + a + b x}}\right]$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[ArcSech[a_.+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  (a+b*x)*ArcSech[a+b*x]/b - 2*ArcTan[Sqrt[(1-a-b*x)/(1+a+b*x)]]/b /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

$$\int x^m \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \, dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Rule:** If $m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m > 0$, then

$$\int x^m \operatorname{ArcSech}[a + b x] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \operatorname{Subst} \left[\int \left(-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{x}{b} \right)^m \operatorname{ArcSech}[x] \, dx, x, a + b x \right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcSech[a_+b_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/b,Subst[Int[(-a/b+x/b)^m*ArcSech[x],x],x,a+b*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegerQ[m] && m>0
```

- **Reference:** CRC 593', A&S 4.6.58'

- **Derivation:** Integration by parts

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \operatorname{ArcSech}[x] = -\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+x}} \sqrt{1+x}}{x \sqrt{1+x} \sqrt{1-x}}$$

$$\text{Basis: } \partial_x \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+a+b x^n}} \sqrt{1+a+b x^n} \right) = 0$$

- **Rule:** If $m+1 \neq 0$, then

$$\int x^m \operatorname{ArcSech}[a x] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} \operatorname{ArcSech}[a x]}{m+1} + \frac{1}{m+1} \int \frac{x^m}{\sqrt{\frac{1-a x}{1+a x}} (1+a x)} \, dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*ArcSech[a_.*x_],x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*ArcSech[a*x]/(m+1) +
  Dist[1/(m+1),Int[x^m/(Sqrt[(1-a*x)/(1+a*x)]*(1+a*x)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,m},x] && NonzeroQ[m+1]
```

```
(* Int[ArcSech[a_.*x_^n_]/x_,x_Symbol] :=
(*   Int[ArcCosh[1/a*x^(-n)]/x_,x] /; *)
  -ArcSech[a*x^n]^2/(2*n) -
  ArcSech[a*x^n]*Log[1+E^(-2*ArcSech[a*x^n])]/n +
  PolyLog[2,-E^(-2*ArcSech[a*x^n])]/(2*n) /;
(* -ArcSech[a*x^n]^2/(2*n) -
  ArcSech[a*x^n]*Log[1+1/(1/(a*x^n)+Sqrt[-1+1/(a*x^n)]*Sqrt[1+1/(a*x^n)])^2]/n +
  PolyLog[2,-1/(1/(a*x^n)+Sqrt[-1+1/(a*x^n)]*Sqrt[1+1/(a*x^n)])^2]/(2*n) /; *)
FreeQ[{a,n},x] *)
```

$$\int u \operatorname{ArcSech} \left[\frac{c}{a + b x^n} \right]^m dx$$

■ **Derivation:** Algebraic simplification

■ **Basis:** $\operatorname{ArcSech}[z] = \operatorname{ArcCosh}\left[\frac{1}{z}\right]$

■ **Rule:**

$$\int u \operatorname{ArcSech} \left[\frac{c}{a + b x^n} \right]^m dx \rightarrow \int u \operatorname{ArcCosh} \left[\frac{a}{c} + \frac{b x^n}{c} \right]^m dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*ArcSech[c_/(a_+b_*x^n_)]^m_,x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*ArcCosh[a/c+b*x^n/c]^m,x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,n,m},x]
```

$$\int \text{ArcSech}[u] \, dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by parts

- **Rule:** If u is free of inverse functions, then

$$\int \text{ArcSech}[u] \, dx \rightarrow x \text{ArcSech}[u] + \int \frac{x \partial_x u}{u^2 \sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{u}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{u}}} \, dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
(* Int[ArcSech[u_],x_Symbol] :=
  x*ArcSech[u] +
  Int[Regularize[x*D[u,x]/(u^2*Sqrt[-1+1/u]*Sqrt[1+1/u]),x],x] /;
InverseFunctionFreeQ[u,x] && Not[FunctionOfExponentialOfLinear[u,x]] *)
```

$$\int \mathbf{x}^m \mathbf{e}^{n \operatorname{ArcSech}[u]} \, d\mathbf{x}$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** $\mathbf{e}^{n \operatorname{ArcSech}[z]} = \left(\sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{z}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{z}} \right)^n$

■ **Basis:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, $\mathbf{e}^{n \operatorname{ArcSech}[z]} = \left(\frac{1}{z} + \sqrt{\frac{1-z}{1+z}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-z}{1+z}}}{z} \right)^n$

■ **Basis:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, $\mathbf{e}^{n \operatorname{ArcSech}[z]} = \left(\frac{1 + \frac{\sqrt{1-z}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1+z}}}}{\frac{1}{z}} \right)^n$

■ **Rule:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge u$ is a polynomial in x , then

$$\int \mathbf{e}^{n \operatorname{ArcSech}[u]} \, d\mathbf{x} \rightarrow \int \left(\frac{1}{u} + \sqrt{\frac{1-u}{1+u}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-u}{1+u}}}{u} \right)^n \, d\mathbf{x}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[E^(n_.*ArcSech[u_]), x_Symbol] :=
  Int[(1/u + Sqrt[(1-u)/(1+u)] + Sqrt[(1-u)/(1+u)]/u)^n,x] /;
IntegerQ[n] && PolynomialQ[u,x]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** $\mathbf{e}^{n \operatorname{ArcSech}[z]} = \left(\sqrt{-1 + \frac{1}{z}} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{z}} \right)^n$

■ **Rule:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge u$ is a polynomial in x , then

$$\int \mathbf{x}^m \mathbf{e}^{n \operatorname{ArcSech}[u]} \, d\mathbf{x} \rightarrow \int \mathbf{x}^m \left(\frac{1}{u} + \sqrt{\frac{1-u}{1+u}} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1-u}{1+u}}}{u} \right)^n \, d\mathbf{x}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x^m_.*E^(n_.*ArcSech[u_]), x_Symbol] :=
  Int[x^m*(1/u + Sqrt[(1-u)/(1+u)] + Sqrt[(1-u)/(1+u)]/u)^n,x] /;
RationalQ[m] && IntegerQ[n] && PolynomialQ[u,x]
```