

$$\int (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^n dx$$

- Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 = 0$, then

$$\int (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{a (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^n}{b d n}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(a_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_]+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  a*(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x])^n/(b*d*n) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,n},x] && ZeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

- Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{(a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{\sinh[c + d x]}{a d (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[1/(a_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_]+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_])^2,x_Symbol] :=
  Sinh[c+d*x]/(a*d*(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x])) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.449'

- Derivation: Integration by substitution

- Basis: If $\frac{n-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $(a \cosh[z] + b \sinh[z])^n = (a^2 - b^2 + (b \cosh[z] + a \sinh[z])^2)^{\frac{n-1}{2}} \partial_z (b \cosh[z] + a \sinh[z])$

- Note: For odd $n < -1$, might as well stay in the hyperbolic world using 2nd rule below. (???)

- Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge \frac{n-1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n > 0$, then

$$\int (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{d} \text{Subst}\left[\int (a^2 - b^2 + x^2)^{\frac{n-1}{2}}, x\right], x, b \cosh[c + d x] + a \sinh[c + d x]$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(a_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_]+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/d,Subst[Int[Regularize[(a^2-b^2+x^2)^(n-1)/2],x],x],x,b*Cosh[c+d*x]+a*Sinh[c+d*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && OddQ[n] && n>0
```

■ **Derivation: Integration by parts with a double-back flip**

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1 \wedge \frac{n-1}{2} \notin \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(b \cosh[c + d x] + a \sinh[c + d x]) (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^{n-1}}{d n} + \frac{(n-1)(a^2 - b^2)}{n} \int (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^{n-2} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_]+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (b*Cosh[c+d*x]+a*Sinh[c+d*x])*(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x])^(n-1)/(d*n) +
  Dist[(n-1)*(a^2-b^2)/n,Int[(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x])^(n-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[n] && n>1 && Not[OddQ[n]]
```

■ **Derivation: Integration by parts with a double-back flip**

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1 \wedge n \neq -2$, then

$$\int (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{(b \cosh[c + d x] + a \sinh[c + d x]) (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^{n+1}}{d (n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{n+2}{(n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} \int (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^{n+2} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_]+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -(b*Cosh[c+d*x]+a*Sinh[c+d*x])*(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
  Dist[(n+2)/((n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),Int[(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x])^(n+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1 && n!= -2
```

$$\int \frac{\cosh[c + d x]^m \sinh[c + d x]^n}{(a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])} dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** $\frac{\cosh[z] \sinh[z]}{a \cosh[z] + b \sinh[z]} = -\frac{b \cosh[z]}{a^2 - b^2} + \frac{a \sinh[z]}{a^2 - b^2} + \frac{a b}{(a^2 - b^2)(a \cosh[z] + b \sinh[z])}$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge m, n, p \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m > 0 \wedge n > 0 \wedge p < 0$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \cosh[c + d x]^m \sinh[c + d x]^n (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^p dx \rightarrow \\ & -\frac{b}{a^2 - b^2} \int \cosh[c + d x]^m \sinh[c + d x]^{n-1} (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^{p+1} dx + \\ & \frac{a}{a^2 - b^2} \int \cosh[c + d x]^{m-1} \sinh[c + d x]^n (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^{p+1} dx + \\ & \frac{a b}{a^2 - b^2} \int \cosh[c + d x]^{m-1} \sinh[c + d x]^{n-1} (a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x])^p dx \end{aligned}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[Cosh[c_+d_.*x_]^m_.*Sinh[c_+d_.*x_]^n_.*(a_.*Cosh[c_+d_.*x_]+b_.*Sinh[c_+d_.*x_])^p_,x_Symbol]
-Dist[b/(a^2-b^2),Int[Cosh[c+d*x]^m*Sinh[c+d*x]^(n-1)*(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x])^(p+1),x]] +
Dist[a/(a^2-b^2),Int[Cosh[c+d*x]^(m-1)*Sinh[c+d*x]^n*(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x])^(p+1),x]] +
Dist[a*b/(a^2-b^2),Int[Cosh[c+d*x]^(m-1)*Sinh[c+d*x]^(n-1)*(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x])^p,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && IntegerQ[m,n,p] && m>0 && n>0 && p<0
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** $\frac{\sinh[z]^2}{a \cosh[z] + b \sinh[z]} = -\frac{b \sinh[z]}{a^2 - b^2} + \frac{a \cosh[z]}{a^2 - b^2} - \frac{a^2}{(a^2 - b^2)(a \cosh[z] + b \sinh[z])}$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n > 1$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{u \sinh[c + d x]^n}{a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x]} dx \rightarrow -\frac{b}{a^2 - b^2} \int u \sinh[c + d x]^{n-1} dx + \\ & \frac{a}{a^2 - b^2} \int u \sinh[c + d x]^{n-2} \cosh[c + d x] dx - \frac{a^2}{a^2 - b^2} \int \frac{u \sinh[c + d x]^{n-2}}{a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x]} dx \end{aligned}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[u_.*Sinh[c_+d_.*x_]^n_/.(a_.*Cosh[c_+d_.*x_]+b_.*Sinh[c_+d_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
Dist[-b/(a^2-b^2),Int[u*Sinh[c+d*x]^(n-1),x]] +
Dist[a/(a^2-b^2),Int[u*Sinh[c+d*x]^(n-2)*Cosh[c+d*x],x]] -
Dist[a^2/(a^2-b^2),Int[u*Sinh[c+d*x]^(n-2)/(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0 &&
(n>1 || MatchQ[u,v_.*Tanh[c+d*x]^m_./; IntegerQ[m] && m>0])
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:**
$$\frac{\cosh[z]^2}{a \cosh[z] + b \sinh[z]} = \frac{a \cosh[z]}{a^2 - b^2} - \frac{b \sinh[z]}{a^2 - b^2} - \frac{b^2}{(a^2 - b^2)(a \cosh[z] + b \sinh[z])}$$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n > 1$, then

$$\int \frac{u \cosh[c + d x]^n}{a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x]} dx \rightarrow \frac{a}{a^2 - b^2} \int u \cosh[c + d x]^{n-1} dx - \frac{b}{a^2 - b^2} \int u \cosh[c + d x]^{n-2} \sinh[c + d x] dx - \frac{b^2}{a^2 - b^2} \int \frac{u \cosh[c + d x]^{n-2}}{a \cosh[c + d x] + b \sinh[c + d x]} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[u_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_]^n_/ (a_.*Cosh[c_.+d_.*x_]+b_.*Sinh[c_.+d_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[a/(a^2-b^2),Int[u*Cosh[c+d*x]^(n-1),x]] -
  Dist[b/(a^2-b^2),Int[u*Cosh[c+d*x]^(n-2)*Sinh[c+d*x],x]] -
  Dist[b^2/(a^2-b^2),Int[u*Cosh[c+d*x]^(n-2)/(a*Cosh[c+d*x]+b*Sinh[c+d*x]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && IntegerQ[n] && n>0 &&
(n>1 || MatchQ[u,v_.*Coth[c+d*x]^m_. /; IntegerQ[m] && m>0])
```

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]} dx$$

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.4c

■ Rule: If $a - b = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{c e} \operatorname{Log}\left[a + c \tanh\left[\frac{d + e x}{2}\right]\right]$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[1/(a+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  Log[a+c*Tanh[(d+e*x)/2]]/(c*e) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && ZeroQ[a-b]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.4c

■ Rule: If $a + b = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]} dx \rightarrow -\frac{1}{c e} \operatorname{Log}\left[a - c \coth\left[\frac{d + e x}{2}\right]\right]$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[1/(a+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -Log[a-c*Coth[(d+e*x)/2]]/(c*e) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && ZeroQ[a+b]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.4d

■ Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]} dx \rightarrow -\frac{c + a \sinh[d + e x]}{c e (c \cosh[d + e x] + b \sinh[d + e x])}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[1/(a+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -(c+a*Sinh[d+e*x])/(c*e*(c*Cosh[d+e*x]+b*Sinh[d+e*x])) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && ZeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2]
```

■ **Reference:** G&R 2.451.4b'

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge a^2 - b^2 + c^2 > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]} dx \rightarrow -\frac{2}{e \sqrt{a^2 - b^2 + c^2}} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c - (a - b) \tanh\left[\frac{d+ex}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2 + c^2}}\right]$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[1/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -2*ArcTanh[(c-(a-b)*Tanh[(d+e*x)/2])/Rt[a^2-b^2+c^2,2]]/(e*Rt[a^2-b^2+c^2,2]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && PosQ[a^2-b^2+c^2]
```

■ **Reference:** Reference: G&R 2.451.4a

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge -(a^2 - b^2 + c^2) > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]} dx \rightarrow \frac{2}{e \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2 - c^2}} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c - (a - b) \tanh\left[\frac{d+ex}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2 - c^2}}\right]$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[1/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  2*ArcTan[(c-(a-b)*Tanh[(d+e*x)/2])/Rt[-a^2+b^2-c^2,2]]/(e*Rt[-a^2+b^2-c^2,2]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && NegQ[a^2-b^2+c^2]
```

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]} \, dx$$

- Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 = 0$, then

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]} \, dx \rightarrow \frac{2 (c \cosh[d + e x] + b \sinh[d + e x])}{e \sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]}}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[Sqrt[a_+b_.*Cosh[d_+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_+e_.*x_]],x_Symbol] :=
  2*(c*Cosh[d+e*x]+b*Sinh[d+e*x])/(e*Sqrt[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && ZeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2]
```

- Derivation: Algebraic simplification

- Basis: $a + b \cosh[z] + c \sinh[z] = a - i \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} \sinh[z + i \operatorname{ArcTan}[i c, b]]$

- Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0 \wedge a - \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} > 0$, then

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]} \, dx \rightarrow \int \sqrt{a - i \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} \sinh[d + e x + i \operatorname{ArcTan}[i c, b]]} \, dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[Sqrt[a_+b_.*Cosh[d_+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_+e_.*x_]],x_Symbol] :=
  Int[Sqrt[a-I*Sqrt[b^2-c^2]*Sinh[d+e*x+I*ArcTan[I*c,b]]],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && PositiveQ[a-Sqrt[b^2-c^2]]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** $a + b \operatorname{Cosh}[z] + c \operatorname{Sinh}[z] = a - i \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} \operatorname{Sinh}[z + i \operatorname{ArcTan}[i c, b]]$

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0 \wedge a - \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} > 0$, then

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cosh}[d + e x] + c \operatorname{Sinh}[d + e x]} \, dx \rightarrow \frac{2 i \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Cosh}[d + e x] + c \operatorname{Sinh}[d + e x]}}{e \sqrt{\frac{a + b \operatorname{Cosh}[d + e x] + c \operatorname{Sinh}[d + e x]}{a - \sqrt{b^2 - c^2}}}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i (d + e x + i \operatorname{ArcTan}[i c, b])\right), \frac{2}{1 - \frac{a}{\sqrt{b^2 - c^2}}}\right]$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[Sqrt[a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]],x_Symbol] :=
  2*I*EllipticE[(Pi/2-I*(d+e*x+I*ArcTan[I*c,b]))/2,2/(1-a/Sqrt[b^2-c^2])]*
  Sqrt[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/
  (e*Sqrt[(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])/(a-Sqrt[b^2-c^2])]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && Not[PositiveQ[a-Sqrt[b^2-c^2]]]
```


$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]}} dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** $a + b \cosh[z] + c \sinh[z] = a - i \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} \sinh[z + i \operatorname{ArcTan}[i c, b]]$

■ **Rule:** If $a - \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} > 0$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]}} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a - i \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} \sinh[d + e x + i \operatorname{ArcTan}[i c, b]]}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_.]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_.]],x_Symbol] :=
  Int[1/Sqrt[a-I*Sqrt[b^2-c^2]*Sinh[d+e*x+I*ArcTan[I*c,b]]],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && PositiveQ[a-Sqrt[b^2-c^2]]
```

■ **Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction and algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cosh[z]+c \sinh[z]}{a-\sqrt{b^2-c^2}}}}{\sqrt{a+b \cosh[z]+c \sinh[z]}} = 0$

■ **Basis:** $a + b \cosh[z] + c \sinh[z] = a - i \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} \sinh[z + i \operatorname{ArcTan}[i c, b]]$

■ **Rule:** If $a - \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} \neq 0 \wedge \neg (a - \sqrt{b^2 - c^2} > 0)$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]}} dx \rightarrow \frac{2 i \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cosh[d+e x]+c \sinh[d+e x]}{a-\sqrt{b^2-c^2}}}}{e \sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - i (d + e x + i \operatorname{ArcTan}[i c, b])\right), \frac{2}{1 - \frac{a}{\sqrt{b^2-c^2}}}\right]$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_.]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_.]],x_Symbol] :=
  2*I*EllipticF[(Pi/2-I*(d+e*x+I*ArcTan[I*c,b]))/2,2/(1-a/Sqrt[b^2-c^2])]*
  Sqrt[(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])/(a-Sqrt[b^2-c^2])]/
  (e*Sqrt[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[a-Sqrt[b^2-c^2]] && Not[PositiveQ[a-Sqrt[b^2-c^2]]]
```

$$\int (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^n dx$$

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 inverted with $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 = 0$

■ Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 = 0 \wedge n > 1$, then

$$\int (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(c \cosh[d + e x] + b \sinh[d + e x]) (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^{n-1}}{e n} + \frac{a (2 n - 1)}{n} \int (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^{n-1} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*Cosh[d_+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol]:=
  (c*Cosh[d+e*x]+b*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n-1)/(e*n) +
  Dist[a*(2*n-1)/n,Int[(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && ZeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n>1
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 inverted

■ Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 1$, then

$$\int (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(c \cosh[d + e x] + b \sinh[d + e x]) (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^{n-1}}{e n} + \frac{1}{n} \int (n a^2 + (n-1) (b^2 - c^2) + a b (2 n - 1) \cosh[d + e x] + a c (2 n - 1) \sinh[d + e x]) (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^{n-2} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*Cosh[d_+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol]:=
  (c*Cosh[d+e*x]+b*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n-1)/(e*n) +
  Dist[1/n,Int[(n*a^2+(n-1)*(b^2-c^2)+a*b*(2*n-1)*Cosh[d+e*x]+a*c*(2*n-1)*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n-2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n>1
```

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^n} dx$$

- Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 = 0 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^n dx \rightarrow \\ & - \frac{(c \cosh[d + e x] + b \sinh[d + e x]) (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^n}{a e (2n + 1)} + \\ & \frac{n + 1}{a (2n + 1)} \int (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^{n+1} dx \end{aligned}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*Cosh[d_+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
- (c*Cosh[d+e*x]+b*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^n/(a*e*(2*n+1)) +
Dist[(n+1)/(a*(2*n+1)),Int[(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && ZeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

- Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $n = -2$

- Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\begin{aligned} & \int \frac{1}{(a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^2} dx \rightarrow \\ & - \frac{c \cosh[d + e x] + b \sinh[d + e x]}{e (a^2 - b^2 + c^2) (a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])} + \\ & \frac{a}{a^2 - b^2 + c^2} \int \frac{1}{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]} dx \end{aligned}$$

- Program code:

```
Int[1/(a_+b_.*Cosh[d_+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_+e_.*x_])^2,x_Symbol] :=
- (c*Cosh[d+e*x]+b*Sinh[d+e*x])/(e*(a^2-b^2+c^2)*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])) +
Dist[a/(a^2-b^2+c^2),Int[1/(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $n = -\frac{3}{2}$

■ Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{1}{(a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex])^{3/2}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{2 (c \cosh[d + ex] + b \sinh[d + ex])}{e (a^2 - b^2 + c^2) \sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]}} +$$

$$\frac{1}{a^2 - b^2 + c^2} \int \sqrt{a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[1/(a_+b_.*Cosh[d_+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_+e_.*x_])^(3/2),x_Symbol] :=
-2*(c*Cosh[d+e*x]+b*Sinh[d+e*x])/(e*(a^2-b^2+c^2)*Sqrt[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]) +
Dist[1/(a^2-b^2+c^2),Int[Sqrt[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]],x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1

■ Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge n < -1 \bigwedge n \neq -2 \bigwedge n \neq -\frac{3}{2}$, then

$$\int (a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex])^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(c \cosh[d + ex] + b \sinh[d + ex]) (a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex])^{n+1}}{e (n+1) (a^2 - b^2 + c^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{(n+1) (a^2 - b^2 + c^2)}$$

$$\int ((n+1) a - (n+2) b \cosh[d + ex] - (n+2) c \sinh[d + ex]) (a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex])^{n+1} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*Cosh[d_+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_+e_.*x_])^n,x_Symbol] :=
(c*Cosh[d+e*x]+b*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1)/(e*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2+c^2)) +
1/((n+1)*(a^2-b^2+c^2))*
Int[((n+1)*a-(n+2)*b*Cosh[d+e*x]-(n+2)*c*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1),x] /
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1 && n#-2 && n#-3/2
```

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cosh[d + e x] + C \sinh[d + e x])}{(a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x])^n} dx$$

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.3

■ Rule: If $b^2 - c^2 = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \cosh[d + e x] + C \sinh[d + e x]}{a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]} dx \rightarrow \frac{(2 a A - b B + c C) x}{2 a^2} - \frac{(b B - c C) (b \cosh[d + e x] - c \sinh[d + e x])}{2 a b c e} + \frac{(a^2 (b B + c C) - 2 a A b^2 + b^2 (b B - c C)) \operatorname{Log}[a + b \cosh[d + e x] + c \sinh[d + e x]]}{2 a^2 b c e}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x
  (2*a*A-b*B+c*C)*x/(2*a^2) - (b*B-c*C)*(b*Cosh[d+e*x]-c*Sinh[d+e*x])/(2*a*b*c*e) +
  (a^2*(b*B+c*C)-2*a*A*b^2+b^2*(b*B-c*C))*Log[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/(2*a^2*b*c*e) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B,C},x] && ZeroQ[b^2-c^2]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.3 with $B = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (2*a*A+c*C)*x/(2*a^2) + C*Cosh[d+e*x]/(2*a*e) - c*C*Sinh[d+e*x]/(2*a*b*e) +
  (a^2*C-2*a*c*A-b^2*C)*Log[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/(2*a^2*b*e) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,C},x] && ZeroQ[b^2-c^2]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.3 with $C = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  (2*a*A-b*B)*x/(2*a^2) - b*B*Cosh[d+e*x]/(2*a*c*e) + B*Sinh[d+e*x]/(2*a*e) +
  (a^2*B-2*a*b*A+b^2*B)*Log[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/(2*a^2*c*e) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B},x] && ZeroQ[b^2-c^2]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.2 with $A(b^2 - c^2) - a(bB - cC) = 0$

■ Rule: If $b^2 - c^2 \neq 0 \wedge A(b^2 - c^2) - a(bB - cC) = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \cosh[d + ex] + C \sinh[d + ex]}{a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]} dx \rightarrow \frac{(bB - cC)x}{b^2 - c^2} - \frac{(cB - bC) \log[a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]]}{e(b^2 - c^2)}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),
  (b*B-c*C)*x/(b^2-c^2) - (c*B-b*C)*Log[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/(e*(b^2-c^2)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2-c^2] && ZeroQ[A*(b^2-c^2)-a*(b*B-c*C)]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.2 with $B = 0$ and $A(b^2 - c^2) + a c C = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -c*C*x/(b^2-c^2) + b*C*Log[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/(e*(b^2-c^2)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2-c^2] && ZeroQ[A*(b^2-c^2)+a*c*C]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.2 with $C = 0$ and $A(b^2 - c^2) - a b B = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  b*B*x/(b^2-c^2) - c*B*Log[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/(e*(b^2-c^2)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2-c^2] && ZeroQ[A*(b^2-c^2)-a*b*B]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.2

■ Rule: If $b^2 - c^2 \neq 0 \wedge A(b^2 - c^2) - a(bB - cC) \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \cosh[d + ex] + C \sinh[d + ex]}{a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]} dx \rightarrow \frac{(bB - cC)x}{b^2 - c^2} - \frac{(cB - bC) \log[a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]]}{e(b^2 - c^2)} + \frac{A(b^2 - c^2) - a(bB - cC)}{b^2 - c^2} \int \frac{1}{a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),
  (b*B-c*C)*x/(b^2-c^2) - (c*B-b*C)*Log[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/(e*(b^2-c^2)) +
  Dist[(A*(b^2-c^2)-a*(b*B-c*C))/(b^2-c^2),Int[1/(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2-c^2] && NonzeroQ[A*(b^2-c^2)-a*(b*B-c*C)]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.2 with $B = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  -c*C*x/(b^2-c^2) + b*C*Log[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/(e*(b^2-c^2)) +
  Dist[(A*(b^2-c^2)+a*c*C)/(b^2-c^2),Int[1/(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2-c^2] && NonzeroQ[A*(b^2-c^2)+a*c*C]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.2 with $C = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_]),x_Symbol] :=
  b*B*x/(b^2-c^2) - c*B*Log[a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]]/(e*(b^2-c^2)) +
  Dist[(A*(b^2-c^2)-a*b*B)/(b^2-c^2),Int[1/(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B},x] && NonzeroQ[b^2-c^2] && NonzeroQ[A*(b^2-c^2)-a*b*B]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $n = -2$ and $aA - bB + cC = 0$

■ Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0 \wedge aA - bB + cC = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \cosh[d + ex] + C \sinh[d + ex]}{(a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex])^2} dx \rightarrow -\frac{cB - bC - (aC - cA) \cosh[d + ex] + (bA - aB) \sinh[d + ex]}{e(a^2 - b^2 + c^2)(a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex])}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^
  -(c*B-b*C-(a*C-c*A)*Cosh[d+e*x]+(b*A-a*B)*Sinh[d+e*x])/(
    e*(a^2-b^2+c^2)*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && ZeroQ[a*A-b*B+c*C]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $B = 0$, $n = -2$ and $aA + cC = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^2,x_Symbol] :=
  (b*C+(a*C-c*A)*Cosh[d+e*x]-b*A*Sinh[d+e*x])/(e*(a^2-b^2+c^2)*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && ZeroQ[a*A+c*C]
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $C = 0$, $n = -2$ and $aA - bB = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^2,x_Symbol] :=
  -(c*B+c*A*Cosh[d+e*x]+(b*A-a*B)*Sinh[d+e*x])/(e*(a^2-b^2+c^2)*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && ZeroQ[a*A-b*B]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $n = -2$

- Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0 \wedge aA - bB + cC \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \cosh[d + ex] + C \sinh[d + ex]}{(a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex])^2} dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{cB - bC - (aC - cA) \cosh[d + ex] + (bA - aB) \sinh[d + ex]}{e(a^2 - b^2 + c^2)(a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex])} +$$

$$\frac{aA - bB + cC}{a^2 - b^2 + c^2} \int \frac{1}{a + b \cosh[d + ex] + c \sinh[d + ex]} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^2, x_Symbol] :=
  -(c*B-b*C-(a*C-c*A)*Cosh[d+e*x]+(b*A-a*B)*Sinh[d+e*x])/(e*(a^2-b^2+c^2)*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])) +
  Dist[(a*A-b*B+c*C)/(a^2-b^2+c^2), Int[1/(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]), x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B,C}, x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && NonzeroQ[a*A-b*B+c*C]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $B = 0$ and $n = -2$

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^2, x_Symbol] :=
  (b*C+(a*C-c*A)*Cosh[d+e*x]-b*A*Sinh[d+e*x])/(e*(a^2-b^2+c^2)*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])) +
  Dist[(a*A+c*C)/(a^2-b^2+c^2), Int[1/(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]), x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,C}, x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && NonzeroQ[a*A+c*C]
```

- Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $C = 0$ and $n = -2$

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_])/(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^2, x_Symbol] :=
  -(c*B+c*A*Cosh[d+e*x]+(b*A-a*B)*Sinh[d+e*x])/(e*(a^2-b^2+c^2)*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])) +
  Dist[(a*A-b*B)/(a^2-b^2+c^2), Int[1/(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x]), x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B}, x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && NonzeroQ[a*A-b*B]
```


■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** $(A + Bz) (a + bz)^n = \frac{B}{b} (a + bz)^{n+1} + \frac{(Ab - aB)}{b} (a + bz)^n$

■ **Rule:** If $bC - cB = 0 \wedge bA - aB \neq 0 \wedge \left(n = -\frac{1}{2} \vee a^2 - b^2 + c^2 = 0\right)$, then

$$\int (A + B \cosh[dx + e] + C \sinh[dx + e]) (a + b \cosh[dx + e] + c \sinh[dx + e])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{B}{b} \int (a + b \cosh[dx + e] + c \sinh[dx + e])^{n+1} dx + \frac{bA - aB}{b} \int (a + b \cosh[dx + e] + c \sinh[dx + e])^n dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^n
  Dist[B/b,Int[(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1),x]] +
  Dist[(b*A-a*B)/b,Int[(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B,C},x] && ZeroQ[b*C-c*B] && NonzeroQ[b*A-a*B] && RationalQ[n] && (n==1/2 || Zer
```

■ **Reference: G&R 2.451.1**

■ **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0 \wedge n < -1 \wedge n \neq -2$, then

$$\int (A + B \cosh[dx + e] + C \sinh[dx + e]) (a + b \cosh[dx + e] + c \sinh[dx + e])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(cB - bC - (aC - cA) \cosh[dx + e] + (bA - aB) \sinh[dx + e]) (a + b \cosh[dx + e] + c \sinh[dx + e])^{n+1}}{e(n+1)(a^2 - b^2 + c^2)} + \frac{1}{(n+1)(a^2 - b^2 + c^2)} \int ((n+1)(aA - bB + cC) - (n+2)(bA - aB) \cosh[dx + e] + (n+2)(aC - cA) \sinh[dx + e]) (a + b \cosh[dx + e] + c \sinh[dx + e])^{n+1} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^
  (c*B-b*C-(a*C-c*A)*Cosh[d+e*x]+(b*A-a*B)*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1)/
  (e*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2+c^2)) +
  Dist[1/((n+1)*(a^2-b^2+c^2)),
    Int[((n+1)*(a*A-b*B+c*C)-(n+2)*(b*A-a*B)*Cosh[d+e*x]+(n+2)*(a*C-c*A)*Sinh[d+e*x])*(
      a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1 && n!=2
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $B = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -(b*C+(a*C-c*A)*Cosh[d+e*x]-b*A*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1)/
  (e*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2+c^2)) +
  Dist[1/((n+1)*(a^2-b^2+c^2)),
  Int[((n+1)*(a*A+c*C)-(n+2)*b*A*Cosh[d+e*x]+(n+2)*(a*C-c*A)*Sinh[d+e*x])*(
  (a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1),x)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1 && n#-2
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 with $C = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_])*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (c*B+c*A*Cosh[d+e*x]+(b*A-a*B)*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1)/
  (e*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2+c^2)) +
  Dist[1/((n+1)*(a^2-b^2+c^2)),
  Int[((n+1)*(a*A-b*B)-(n+2)*(b*A-a*B)*Cosh[d+e*x]-(n+2)*c*A*Sinh[d+e*x])*(
  (a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n+1),x)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1 && n#-2
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 inverted

■ Rule: If $a^2 - b^2 + c^2 \neq 0 \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int (A + B \cosh[dx] + C \sinh[dx]) (a + b \cosh[dx] + c \sinh[dx])^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(-Bc + bC + aC \cosh[dx] + aB \sinh[dx]) (a + b \cosh[dx] + c \sinh[dx])^n}{ae(n+1)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{a(n+1)} \int (a(bB - cC)n + a^2A(n+1) + (a^2Bn - c(bC - cB)n + abA(n+1)) \cosh[dx] +$$

$$(a^2Cn - b(bC - cB)n + acA(n+1)) \sinh[dx]) \cdot$$

$$(a + b \cosh[dx] + c \sinh[dx])^{n-1} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^n
  (-B*c+b*C+a*C*Cosh[d+e*x]+a*B*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^n/(a*e*(n+1)) +
  Dist[1/(a*(n+1)),
  Int[(a*(b*B-c*C)*n + a^2*A*(n+1) +
  (a^2*B*n - c*(b*C-c*B)*n + a*b*A*(n+1))*Cosh[d+e*x] +
  (a^2*C*n - b*(b*C-c*B)*n + a*c*A*(n+1))*Sinh[d+e*x])*(
  (a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n-1), x)] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n>0
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 inverted with $B = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (b*C+a*C*Cosh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^n/(a*e*(n+1)) +
  Dist[1/(a*(n+1)),
    Int[(-a*c*C*n+a^2*A*(n+1)-b*(C*C*n-a*A*(n+1))*Cosh[d+e*x]+(a^2*C*n-b^2*C*n+a*c*A*(n+1))*Sinh[d+e*
      (a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n-1), x]] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n>0
```

■ Reference: G&R 2.451.1 inverted with $C = 0$

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_])*(a_.+b_.*Cosh[d_.+e_.*x_]+c_.*Sinh[d_.+e_.*x_])^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (-B*c+a*B*Sinh[d+e*x])*(a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^n/(a*e*(n+1)) +
  Dist[1/(a*(n+1)),
    Int[(a*b*B*n+a^2*A*(n+1)+(a^2*B*n+c^2*B*n+a*b*A*(n+1))*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*(b*B*n+a*A*(n+1))*Sinh[d+e*
      (a+b*Cosh[d+e*x]+c*Sinh[d+e*x])^(n-1), x]] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,A,B},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2+c^2] && RationalQ[n] && n>0
```